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## **NDP HMI Concept in Answering Social, Economic and Political Problems**

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### **Abstract**

This research examines the role of the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) in responding to social, economic and political problems in Indonesia. Using the literature review method, this research analyzes various literature sources related to the implementation of the NDP HMI in the context of national development. The research results show that the NDP HMI has made significant contributions in three main aspects. First, in the social aspect, the NDP plays a role in forming social sensitivity and encouraging awareness of injustice through community empowerment programs. Second, in the economic aspect, the NDP encourages equitable economic development through strengthening MSMEs and the people's economy. Third, in the political aspect, the NDP is an ethical guide for cadres in strengthening democracy and good governance. Effective implementation of the NDP requires a comprehensive strategy including strengthening cadre formation, inclusive research and social action programs, as well as cross-sector collaboration.

**Keywords:** Basic Values of Struggle, HMI, Social Transformation.

### **Introduction**

The Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) are an ideological foundation that emphasizes aspects of faith, humanity and social justice. The NDP HMI functions as a starting point in developing, disseminating and implementing religious maturity in Indonesia. In the NDP HMI, there are three main aspects that play a role in realizing the quality of personality in social life, namely the divine, humanitarian and harmonious society aspects (Pratama, 2020).

The NDP also plays a role in shaping the way of thinking and outlook on life of HMI cadres, especially in dealing with contemporary issues such as the Covid-19 pandemic. The NDP provides an ideal perspective through harmony of faith, knowledge and charity, as well as criticizing dogmatic thinking and policies that do not side with the interests of the people (Basda, 2022).

Apart from that, the HMI NDP is also internalized in the HMI political education model, as implemented in the Padang branch. This model integrates political values based on five human qualities, which are in line with HMI's goal of creating a just and prosperous society that is approved by Allah (Ilham et al., 2018).

The NDP HMI not only functions as an ideological guide, but also as a tool to prepare community leadership and interpret the doctrine of the Koran as social justice, which contributes to the development of religion and the welfare of Indonesian society (Hakim, 2016).

In the current context, Indonesia faces increasingly complex social, economic and political challenges. Socio-economic inequality, unemployment, poverty, inflation, as well as political issues such as societal polarization and potential social conflict are problems that require comprehensive and strategic solutions. Socio-economic inequality can cause social disintegration, which is exacerbated by differences between groups of people who have and those who do not (Machdum et al., 2024). Unemployment and poverty also have a negative impact on economic growth, although health budget allocations can have a positive impact (Sulaeman et al., 2024). High inflation can worsen poverty and social injustice, while low inflation can increase national income and stimulate economic activity (Rifai & Zahirulhaq, 2024).

Changes in national leadership after the 2024 elections also bring new expectations for political and economic stability. Global challenges such as geopolitical conflicts and the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic still haunt the country's development. In this case, efficient budget politics and reforms in the budget distribution process are very important to ensure sustainable and equitable development (Hafel & Ibrahim, 2024). Additionally, high corruption can exacerbate poverty and inequality, although economic growth can moderate these negative impacts (Hazmi, 2024). Therefore, appropriate policy strategies are needed to encourage inclusive and sustainable economic growth (Abdullah & Gunawan, 2024).

In the midst of this dynamic, the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) have significant relevance. As a moral and ideological guide, the NDP HMI offers an inclusive framework for facing these challenges. By emphasizing the values of social justice, economic justice, humanism and nationalism, the NDP HMI is expected to be able to become a foundation for its cadres to make real contributions to society. This approach includes community empowerment through economic innovation, advocacy for equitable education and health, and inclusive infrastructure development.

In the current situation, the implementation of the NDP HMI is not only a tool for building solidarity and unity in a fragmented society but also a driver of innovation and social transformation. Thus, NDP HMI can be an integrative solution to address Indonesia's socio-economic-political challenges systematically and sustainably.

In facing the complexity of social, economic and political problems in Indonesia, the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) offers a framework of thinking based on Islamic and Indonesian values. However, the relevance and contribution of the NDP HMI in responding to these challenges requires more in-depth study. First, how is the NDP HMI concept relevant in responding to social problems including social inequality,

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poverty and humanitarian issues? Second, to what extent are the NDP HMI values able to contribute to overcoming economic problems, including economic inequality and community empowerment? Third, how does the implementation of the NDP HMI impact political problems in Indonesia, especially in building a more democratic and just political system? This research aims to explore the strategic role of NDP HMI in providing integrative solutions to these problems.

The aim of this research is to explain in general the concept of Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) as an ideological and moral guide that is rooted in Islamic and Indonesian values. This research also seeks to examine the relevance of the NDP HMI in dealing with complex social, economic and political issues in Indonesia, such as socio-economic inequality, development challenges and national political dynamics. In addition, this research aims to outline the strategic role of HMI cadres in implementing NDP values in order to provide solutions to the nation's problems. Thus, it is hoped that this research can provide insight into how HMI cadres can contribute actively and innovatively in building a just, prosperous and just society in accordance with the mandate of the HMI NDP.

### **Research Method**

This research uses a systematic literature review method to analyze and synthesize various literature sources related to HMI's Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) and their implementation in the social, economic and political context in Indonesia. The data collection process was carried out by reviewing various primary and secondary literature sources such as reference books about the HMI NDP, scientific journals that discuss the role and contribution of HMI in national development, research articles that examine the implementation of HMI values, as well as organizational documents related to the history and development of the HMI NDP. This method was chosen because it allows researchers to gain a comprehensive and in-depth understanding of the research topic through critical analysis of various perspectives and previous research findings, so as to produce a meaningful synthesis of knowledge about how NDP HMI contributes to responding to contemporary social, economic and political challenges in Indonesia.

### **Result And Discussion**

#### **Philosophical Foundations of the NDP HMI**

The Islamic Student Association (HMI) emphasizes the philosophical basis of the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP). *monotheism* and faith as the moral foundation as well as the fighting spirit of this organization. This concept is not only the basis of belief, but also the main driver in facing various social, economic and political challenges.

Tawhid, or belief in the One and Only God, is at the core of the HMI NDP. Tawhid is not only interpreted theologically but also as a comprehensive principle of life. In this context, monotheism becomes the moral foundation that guides HMI cadres in thinking, behaving and acting. This directs each cadre to use Islamic values as a guide in carrying out their roles as individuals and as part of society. Tauhid is also a source of spiritual motivation that

strengthens the spirit of struggle of HMI cadres in overcoming various life problems (pchmibrankolaka, 2011).

Faith is a fundamental element in the HMI NDP. True faith, as defined in the NDP, is belief in Allah accompanied by piety and love for Him. This faith is the basis of values for HMI cadres to face the challenges of the times with strong moral integrity. This makes faith not just a personal belief, but also a basis for building just and harmonious social relations (pchmibrankolaka, 2011).

The NDP HMI is designed to provide direction for its cadres' struggle in various aspects of life:

1. Social: Tawhid teaches that humans are *caliph fil-ardh* (leaders on earth), so that HMI cadres are expected to be able to build a just and harmonious society by upholding human values.
2. Economics: The NDP emphasizes the importance of social and economic justice. HMI cadres are expected to contribute to creating an economic system that is less exploitative and more just.
3. Politics: In the political realm, the values of monotheism and faith provide guidance for HMI cadres to adhere to the principles of honesty, integrity and partiality for the common people (*mustadh'afin*), in accordance with the Islamic mission to realize universal justice (Wahyuni, 2016).

The philosophical foundation of the NDP HMI which emphasizes monotheism and faith reflects this organization's efforts to make Islam a source of morality and inspiration in the struggle. By making monotheism the core value of struggle, the NDP directs HMI cadres to live lives that are not only religious but also active in fighting for social, economic and political justice in accordance with Islamic teachings. These values remain relevant even though times continue to change because they originate from timeless universal principles.

### **NDP Contribution in Responding to Social Problems**

The Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) play an important role in forming a social sensitivity framework for its cadres, especially in responding to social problems faced by society. Here are the NDP HMI contributions in that context:

#### **1. Establishment of a Social Sensitivity Framework**

##### **a. Encouraging Concern for Social Injustice**

The NDP HMI is designed to build cadre awareness of issues of social injustice, discrimination and economic inequality. With values based on the principles of social and economic justice, HMI teaches its cadres to understand and respond to problems affecting society critically but still within the framework of transformative Islamic values. This includes eliminating poverty, oppression and unequal distribution of resources, as well as upholding human rights (HAM) (KAHMI Britain, 2024).

##### **b. Spirit of Community Service**

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The NDP instills a spirit of community service as an integral part of the struggle of HMI cadres. This is realized through various community empowerment programs and advocacy for fairer public policies. HMI cadres are expected to become active agents of change in accompanying the community to overcome their problems, either through educational activities, increasing economic capacity such as empowering MSMEs, or advocating for equitable development policies (Wiradrana, 2024)

### **c. Education and Social Awareness**

HMI also emphasizes the importance of education as a tool to increase social awareness. Through seminars, workshops and cadre training, the NDP provides guidance for cadres to understand social issues in depth and find solutions based on Islamic and human values. This education aims to create cadres who are not only intellectually intelligent but also have high empathy and social responsibility (UPOS, 2024).

### **d. Advocacy for Social and Economic Justice**

In the context of socio-economic justice, the NDP preaches a balance between individual and societal interests. This principle encourages HMI cadres to fight for a fair distribution of resources and ensure access to basic needs such as education and health for all levels of society. Apart from that, Islam-based approaches such as zakat are also one way to reduce economic inequality (Gufran Ayub, 2024).

### **e. Methods of Peaceful Struggle**

HMI emphasizes the importance of struggle through peaceful methods and based on law. This reflects the organization's commitment to democracy and respect for human rights in an effort to achieve social justice (Rahangiar, 2024). Through the NDP, HMI forms cadres who have high sensitivity to social problems and the ability to act as agents of change in society. By prioritizing inclusive and transformative Islamic values, the NDP is not only a moral guide but also a strategic tool for realizing a just, prosperous and harmonious society in accordance with the ideals of the Indonesian nation.

## **2. Affirmation of HMI's Role as an Agent of Change**

The Islamic Students Association (HMI) has a strategic role as an agent of change in Indonesian society. As the oldest student organization in Indonesia, HMI is not only a forum for cadre formation but also a driving force for social, political and cultural change. HMI's Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) provide guidance to its cadres to be proactive in voicing human rights (HAM), encouraging just civil liberties, and building solidarity across groups.

In the context of human rights, the NDP HMI emphasizes the importance of protecting civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights regardless of a person's religious or cultural background. HMI cadres are often involved in public policy advocacy that supports social justice through seminars and workshops that increase public awareness of human rights issues. In addition, HMI promotes inclusive Islamic values such as concepts *Rahmatan Lil Alamin*, which creates a society that values diversity and civil liberties (UPOS, 2024).

In building cross-group solidarity, HMI encourages its cadres to form broad social networks through inter-religious and community dialogue to strengthen harmony in a multicultural society. Social interactions with other student organizations show efforts to build harmonious relationships despite ideological differences. Community-based programs such as entrepreneurship training or community mentoring are concrete steps to strengthen solidarity while improving community welfare (UPOS, 2024). However, big challenges in the era of globalization and technological disruption require HMI to adapt to current developments.

These challenges include increasing pragmatic attitudes among students and threats to civil liberties. To answer these challenges, HMI seeks to improve cadre competency through leadership training, effective communication and digital literacy. Digital technology is also used to spread positive messages about tolerance and justice. In addition, strengthening internal solidarity through regular discussions and joint activities helps strengthen relationships between members and increase the sense of togetherness within the organization (Republiktimes.com, 2024).

By prioritizing inclusive Islamic values and a commitment to social justice, HMI is able to play a significant role as an agent of change. This organization not only focuses on the individual development of its cadres but also on broader social transformation in order to create a fair and just society.

### **NDP Contribution in Responding to Economic Problems**

The Islamic Students Association (HMI), through its Basic Values of Struggle (NDP), emphasizes the importance of creating economic justice as part of sustainable and inclusive economic development. The NDP HMI underscores the importance of wealth redistribution to address economic inequality. This includes advocating for public policies that support equitable access to economic resources, such as land, capital, and education. One concrete step is to support agrarian reform and progressive fiscal policies to reduce the gap between rich and poor groups (Arya, 2024).

As the backbone of the national economy, MSMEs are the main focus in HMI's empowerment strategy. Entrepreneurship training programs, access to microfinance, and local and global market development are concrete steps to increase the competitiveness of MSMEs. In this way, HMI contributes to job creation and improving community welfare, especially in marginal areas (Widrana, 2024).

The HMI NDP encourages the development of a productive sector based on a people's economy. This involves strengthening sharia cooperatives as a medium for economic empowerment of the people with the principles of justice and profit sharing. Apart from that, technological innovation is also encouraged to increase production efficiency and the competitiveness of local products (Arya, 2024).

NDP HMI also plays a role in building a professional and socially responsible work ethic. In the Islamic principles adhered to by HMI, exploitation of weaker parties is strictly prohibited. In contrast, HMI encourages a balance between individual and social interests through the fair

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distribution of economic outcomes. In employer-labor relations, for example, the NDP emphasizes the importance of fairness in wages and working conditions (Noralia Ulfa, 2024)

The NDP HMI teaches that economic success is not only measured by material benefits but also by its impact on social welfare. Therefore, every HMI cadre is encouraged to integrate Islamic values with professionalism in economic management. This includes transparency, accountability and commitment to social responsibility in every economic activity. As part of its social responsibility, NDP HMI encourages its cadres to be active in philanthropic activities such as zakat, infaq, waqf, as well as empowerment programs for underprivileged communities. This approach aims to create a more inclusive and sustainable economic ecosystem.

Through the implementation of the NDP, HMI makes a significant contribution in answering economic problems in Indonesia. By focusing on just economic development and instilling a work ethic based on Islamic values, HMI is not only an agent of change but also an important pillar in realizing equitable socio-economic prosperity for all levels of society.

### **NDP Contribution in Responding to Political Problems**

The contribution of the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) in responding to political problems can be seen through two main aspects, namely political ethics and integrity as well as strengthening its role in democracy. In the aspect of political ethics and integrity, the NDP HMI emphasizes the importance of honesty, transparency and accountability as a moral foundation for its cadres in carrying out the public mandate. This principle is realized through ethical independence which encourages cadres to side with ethically tested truths without taking sides with certain groups or pragmatic interests. Apart from that, HMI cadres are encouraged to reject all forms of corruption and contribute in various domains, such as the legislative, executive and civil society, by acting as social controls that encourage the creation of a clean government oriented towards the interests of the people. HMI as an organization also maintains its neutrality by not getting involved in practical politics, but rather providing an objective view of political issues to maintain public trust in the integrity of the organization (Heryati & Rusdiana, 2018).

In the aspect of strengthening its role in democracy, HMI through the NDP plays an active role in building a healthy democratic system in Indonesia. This is done by encouraging critical and participatory political awareness among its cadres through discussions, leadership training, and journal publications that internalize Islamic and Indonesian values. In addition, HMI supports system strengthening *checks and balances* in government to guarantee people's rights through pro-democracy public policy advocacy as well as alumni involvement in various legislative, executive and judicial institutions. The NDP also directs cadres to become agents of change who fight for social justice and build civil society. In this context, HMI plays a role as a supporter of the ideology of Pancasila and democracy for the sake of creating a just and prosperous society (Hidayat & Taufikurrahman, 2020).

Thus, through the NDP, HMI makes a significant contribution in responding to political challenges in Indonesia. The values of honesty, transparency and commitment to democracy guide its cadres to play an active role as leaders with integrity and agents of social change. This

approach not only maintains political morality but also strengthens the foundations of Indonesian democracy.

### **NDP HMI Implementation Strategy**

#### **1. Strengthening NDP-based cadre formation that focuses on humanism, spirituality and intellectual insight**

The strategy for implementing the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) in strengthening cadre formation which focuses on humanism, spirituality and intellectual insight aims to produce cadres who are not only intellectually intelligent but also have a strong social and spiritual spirit. In the humanist aspect, cadre formation is directed at increasing cadres' social awareness through involvement in community service programs and social advocacy.

This aims to ensure that HMI cadres have empathy for humanitarian issues such as injustice and poverty, so that they are able to become agents of change who are sensitive to social issues. In the aspect of spirituality, the NDP HMI emphasizes monotheism as the main foundation of life, by integrating Islamic values in every cadre formation activity.

Activities such as Cadre Training (LK) I to LK III are designed to strengthen understanding of religion in an inclusive and transformative manner, as well as to form human beings who have faith, knowledge and good deeds. Meanwhile, in the intellectual aspect, implementation strategies include increasing academic capacity through scientific discussions, seminars and research-based training. The Islamic scientific movement is also an important approach to integrating science with Islamic values, creating a scientific paradigm based on monotheism that is relevant to the challenges of the times.

To ensure the success of this strategy, a holistic approach is needed in the form of tiered cadre formation starting from the Prospective Member Introduction Period (MAPERCA) to NDP instructor training. Routine evaluations are also carried out to ensure that the NDP values are truly internalized by each cadre. Thus, this strategy is expected to be able to produce HMI cadres who are superior intellectually, spiritually and humanistically for the sake of real contribution to Muslims and the Indonesian nation.

#### **2. Mainstreaming Social-Economic-Political Research and Action Programs that are Inclusive and Sustainable**

The strategy for implementing the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) through mainstreaming inclusive and sustainable social-economic-political research and action programs is an important step to strengthen HMI's role as an agent of change. This approach aims to create social justice and community welfare while remaining based on Islamic, humanitarian and Indonesian values. In this context, HMI needs to prioritize several strategic steps.

First, strengthening research culture is the main foundation for understanding social, economic and political issues in depth. HMI can encourage research training at various levels of the organization, utilize research results to influence public policy, and ensure that the research

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conducted is relevant to contemporary issues such as economic inequality or climate change. Publication of research results via social media or scientific forums is also important to increase public awareness and policy makers.

Second, implementing inclusive socio-economic programs is a priority. HMI can empower the community through entrepreneurship training, development of sharia cooperatives, and advocacy for pro-people economic policies. These programs must be designed to reach marginalized communities and create a more equitable distribution of resources in accordance with Islamic values of social justice.

Third, sustained political action is needed to ensure that public policies support inclusive development. HMI can increase cadre capacity in political diplomacy and build cross-sector collaboration with the government and non-government organizations (NGOs). In this way, HMI can expand the impact of its programs and ensure the sustainability of justice-based development.

Fourth, an inclusive approach in program implementation is the key to success. HMI must involve all elements of society, including women and marginalized groups, in program planning and implementation. In addition, cross-religious and cultural dialogue can strengthen national unity and ensure organizational flexibility in adapting programs to evolving socio-political dynamics.

Finally, program sustainability must be guaranteed through a good monitoring and evaluation system. The use of digital technology can help program implementation efficiency while reaching a wider audience. Apart from that, tiered cadre formation needs to be carried out to ensure that the NDP values continue to be consistently passed on to the next generation. With these strategies, HMI can optimize its role as an Islamic student organization that not only focuses on intellectualism but also provides a real impact on the development of a just and prosperous society according to the NDP vision.

### **3. Establishing collaboration across community organizations, policy makers and academics to optimize the impact of the movement.**

The strategy for implementing the Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) of the Islamic Student Association (HMI) through collaboration across community organizations, policy makers and academics aims to expand the impact of the HMI movement in building an inclusive, just and civilized society. This cross-sector collaboration is important because it allows for resource synergy, network strengthening, and the dissemination of Islamic, humanitarian and Indonesian values which are the core of the HMI NDP.

In this context, HMI can collaborate with community organizations through cross-organizational discussion forums, joint leadership training activities, and strategic alliances to support public policy advocacy based on the values of struggle. In addition, policy makers have an important role in creating a conducive environment for the implementation of the NDP by aligning HMI programs with the national development agenda, providing input on public policy, and advocating for policies that support Islamic and Indonesian identity.

On the other hand, synergy with academics contributes to the intellectual strengthening of HMI cadres through the development of NDP-based training curricula, joint seminars to discuss contemporary issues, and the integration of academic research results into organizational policies. However, challenges such as differences in vision between organizations, resistance from certain policy stakeholders, or limited resources need to be overcome with effective communication, credibility of real programs, and long-term collaborative networks based on the principle of mutual respect. With this approach, the basic values of HMI's struggle can be more effectively actualized in social and national life to support the just and civilized development of Indonesia.

## **Conclusion**

HMI's Basic Values of Struggle (NDP) have a strategic and relevant role in responding to social, economic and political problems in Indonesia. Through a philosophical foundation based on monotheism and faith, NDP HMI contributes to the formation of cadres who have social sensitivity, moral integrity and commitment to justice. In the socio-economic aspect, the NDP encourages community empowerment and economic justice through various concrete programs. Meanwhile, in the political realm, the NDP is an ethical guide for cadres to play an active role in strengthening democracy and good governance. Effective implementation of the NDP requires strengthening cadre formation, inclusive research and social action programs, as well as cross-sector collaboration to optimize the impact of the movement in realizing a just and prosperous society.

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